VOLUME 46 · CONTENTS

No 1 JANUARY 1991

Page

Original articles

1 Risk of tuberculosis in immigrant Asians: culturally acquired immunodeficiency? *P J Finch, F J C Millard, J D Maxwell*

6 Effect of negative pressure ventilation on arterial blood gas pressures and inspiratory muscle strength during an exacerbation of chronic obstructive lung disease *J M Montserrat, J A Martos, A Alarcon, R Celis, V Plaza, C Picado*

9 The protective effect of a beta$_2$ agonist against excessive airway narrowing in response to bronchoconstrictor stimuli in asthma and chronic obstructive lung disease *E H Bel, A H Zwinderman, M C Timmers, J H Dijkman, P J Sterk*

15 Corticosteroid treatment as a risk factor for invasive aspergillosis in patients with lung disease *L B Palmer, H E Greenberg, M J Schiff*

21 Continuous extrapleural intercostal nerve block after pleurectomy *E J Mozell, S Sabanathan, A J Mearns, P J Bickford-Smith, M R Majid, C Zografos*

25 Erythropoietin concentrations in obstructive sleep apnoea *J M Goldman, R M Ireland, M Berthon-Jones, R R Grunstein, C E Sullivan, J C Biggs*

28 Effects of hypercapnia and hypocapnia on respiratory resistance in normal and asthmatic subjects *F J J van den Elshout, C L A van Herwaarden, H Th M Folgering*

33 Abnormal lung function associated with asbestos disease of the pleura, the lung, and both: a comparative analysis *K H Kilburn, R H Warsaw*

39 Cysteine and glutathione concentrations in plasma and bronchoalveolar lavage fluid after treatment with *N*-acetylcysteine *M M E Bridgeman, M Marsden, W MacNee, D C Flenley, A P Ryle*

43 Measures of reversibility in response to bronchodilators in chronic airflow obstruction: relation to airway calibre *D C Weir, P Sherwood Burge*

Review articles

46 Cystic fibrosis 3—Cloning the cystic fibrosis gene: implications for diagnosis and treatment *D J Porteous, J R Dorin*

56 Assisted ventilation 4—Weaning from mechanical ventilation *J Goldstone, J Moxham*

Short reports

63 Digital gangrene in small cell lung cancer: response to aspirin treatment *J E Arrowsmith, M A Woodhead, D H Bevan, E M Nanson, A R C Cummin*

65 Peripheral mucoepidermoid tumour of the lung *L K Green, T L Gallion, F Gyorkey*

67 Medullary carcinoma of the thyroid presenting as multifocal bronchial carcinoid tumour *J E Clague, M G Pearson, A Sharma, W Taylor*

68 Anti-basement membrane antibody disease with severe pulmonary haemorrhage and normal renal function *A Tobler, E Schürch, H J Altermatt, V Im Hof*

70 Antimyeloperoxidase antibodies in the Churg-Strauss syndrome *J W Cohen Tervaert, R Goldschmeding, J D Elema, A E G Kr von dem Borne, C G M Kallenberg*

Conference report

72 Fourth annual North American and 1990 international cystic fibrosis conference *J S Elborn*

Letters to the editor

74 Bronchography in the assessment of patients with lung collapse for endoscopic laser therapy *S K Morcos, P B Anderson; P J M George, M C Pearson, R M Rudd, M R Hetzel* · Value of washings and brushings at fibreoptic bronchoscopy in the diagnosis of lung cancer *L Trevisani, P Pazzi, S Sartori, A Potena; P Semple; V H F Mak, M R Hetzel, I D A Johnston* · Transcarinal needle aspiration in the diagnosis of mediastinal adenitis in a patient infected with the human immunodeficiency virus *C D Sheldon, N C Barnes, D T D Hughes; F Rodriguez de Castro, J Caminero, G Julià Serdà, P Cabrera* · Horner's syndrome occurring as a complication of pleurectomy *D L Connolly* · Malignant carcinoid tumour of the oesophagus *A Siegal, A Swartz, M Aronheim*

45 **Miscellaneous**

76 Book notices

76 Notices

No 2 FEBRUARY 1991

Review

77 The role of high resolution computed tomography in the diagnosis of interstitial lung disease *D M Hansell, I H Kerr*

Original articles

85 Predictors and prevalence of obstructive sleep apnoea and snoring in 1001 middle aged men *J R Stradling, J H Crosby*

91 Plasma tumour necrosis factor alpha in cystic fibrosis *D Norman, J S Elborn, S M Cordon, R J Rayner, M S Wiseman, E J Hiller, D J Shale*

96 Tuberculous pleural effusions: increased culture yield with bedside inoculation of pleural fluid and poor diagnostic value of adenosine deaminase *G Maartens, E D Bateman*

100 Exercise response in 404 young men with asthma: no evidence for a late asthmatic reaction *J Karjalainen*

105 Prescribed fenoterol and death from asthma in New Zealand, 1981–7: a further case-control study *J Grainger, K Woodman, N Pearce, J Crane, C Burgess, A Keane, R Beasley*

112 The impact of quitting smoking on symptoms of chronic bronchitis: results of the Scottish Heart Health Study *C A Brown, I K Crombie, W C S Smith, H Tunstall-Pedoe*

117 Structure of a human pulmonary acinus *N Berend, A C Rynell, H E Ward*

122 Effect of terbutaline on bronchoconstriction induced by nebulised pentamidine *T R Leigh, J Wiggins, B G Gazzard, J V Collins*

VOLUME 46 · CONTENTS

No 1 JANUARY 1991

Page

Original articles

1 Risk of tuberculosis in immigrant Asians: culturally acquired immunodeficiency? *P J Finch, F J C Millard, J D Maxwell*

6 Effect of negative pressure ventilation on arterial blood gas pressures and inspiratory muscle strength during an exacerbation of chronic obstructive lung disease *J M Montserrat, J A Martos, A Alarcon, R Celis, V Plaza, C Picado*

9 The protective effect of a beta$_2$ agonist against excessive airway narrowing in response to bronchoconstrictor stimuli in asthma and chronic obstructive lung disease *E H Bel, A H Zwinderman, M C Timmers, J H Dijkman, P J Sterk*

15 Corticosteroid treatment as a risk factor for invasive aspergillosis in patients with lung disease *L B Palmer, H E Greenberg, M J Schiff*

21 Continuous extrapleural intercostal nerve block after pleurectomy *E J Mozell, S Sabanathan, A J Mearns, P J Bickford-Smith, M R Majid, C Zografos*

25 Erythropoietin concentrations in obstructive sleep apnoea *J M Goldman, R M Ireland, M Berthon-Jones, R R Grunstein, C E Sullivan, J C Biggs*

28 Effects of hypercapnia and hypocapnia on respiratory resistance in normal and asthmatic subjects *F J J van den Elshout, C L A van Herwaarden, H Th M Folgering*

33 Abnormal lung function associated with asbestos disease of the pleura, the lung, and both: a comparative analysis *K H Kilburn, R H Warsaw*

39 Cysteine and glutathione concentrations in plasma and bronchoalveolar lavage fluid after treatment with *N*-acetylcysteine *M M E Bridgeman, M Marsden, W MacNee, D C Flenley, A P Ryle*

43 Measures of reversibility in response to bronchodilators in chronic airflow obstruction: relation to airway calibre *D C Weir, P Sherwood Burge*

Review articles

46 Cystic fibrosis 3—Cloning the cystic fibrosis gene: implications for diagnosis and treatment *D J Porteous, J R Dorin*

56 Assisted ventilation 4—Weaning from mechanical ventilation *J Goldstone, J Moxham*

Short reports

63 Digital gangrene in small cell lung cancer: response to aspirin treatment *J E Arrowsmith, M A Woodhead, D H Bevan, E M Nanson, A R C Cummin*

65 Peripheral mucoepidermoid tumour of the lung *L K Green, T L Gallion, F Gyorkey*

67 Medullary carcinoma of the thyroid presenting as multifocal bronchial carcinoid tumour *J E Clague, M G Pearson, A Sharma, W Taylor*

68 Anti-basement membrane antibody disease with severe pulmonary haemorrhage and normal renal function *A Tobler, E Schürch, H J Altermatt, V Im Hof*

70 Antimyeloperoxidase antibodies in the Churg-Strauss syndrome *J W Cohen Tervaert, R Goldschmeding, J D Elema, A E G Kr von dem Borne, C G M Kallenberg*

Conference report

72 Fourth annual North American and 1990 international cystic fibrosis conference *J S Elborn*

Letters to the editor

74 Bronchography in the assessment of patients with lung collapse for endoscopic laser therapy *S K Morcos, P B Anderson; P J M George, M C Pearson, R M Rudd, M R Hetzel* · Value of washings and brushings at fibreoptic bronchoscopy in the diagnosis of lung cancer *L Trevisani, P Pazzi, S Sartori, A Potena; P Semple; V H F Mak, M R Hetzel, I D A Johnston* · Transcarinal needle aspiration in the diagnosis of mediastinal adenitis in a patient infected with the human immunodeficiency virus *C D Sheldon, N C Barnes, D T D Hughes; F Rodriguez de Castro, J Caminero, G Julià Serdà, P Cabrera* · Horner's syndrome occurring as a complication of pleurectomy *D L Connolly* · Malignant carcinoid tumour of the oesophagus *A Siegal, A Swartz, M Aronheim*

45 **Miscellaneous**

76 Book notices

76 Notices

No 2 FEBRUARY 1991

Review

77 The role of high resolution computed tomography in the diagnosis of interstitial lung disease *D M Hansell, I H Kerr*

Original articles

85 Predictors and prevalence of obstructive sleep apnoea and snoring in 1001 middle aged men *J R Stradling, J H Crosby*

91 Plasma tumour necrosis factor alpha in cystic fibrosis *D Norman, J S Elborn, S M Cordon, R J Rayner, M S Wiseman, E J Hiller, D J Shale*

96 Tuberculous pleural effusions: increased culture yield with bedside inoculation of pleural fluid and poor diagnostic value of adenosine deaminase *G Maartens, E D Bateman*

100 Exercise response in 404 young men with asthma: no evidence for a late asthmatic reaction *J Karjalainen*

105 Prescribed fenoterol and death from asthma in New Zealand, 1981–7: a further case-control study *J Grainger, K Woodman, N Pearce, J Crane, C Burgess, A Keane, R Beasley*

112 The impact of quitting smoking on symptoms of chronic bronchitis: results of the Scottish Heart Health Study *C A Brown, I K Crombie, W C S Smith, H Tunstall-Pedoe*

117 Structure of a human pulmonary acinus *N Berend, A C Rynell, H E Ward*

122 Effect of terbutaline on bronchoconstriction induced by nebulised pentamidine *T R Leigh, J Wiggins, B G Gazzard, J V Collins*

Review series

124 Cystic fribrosis 4—Abnormalities of airway epithelial function and the implications of the discovery of the cystic fibrosis gene *A W Cuthbert*

131 Assisted ventilation 5—Non-invasive and domiciliary ventilation: negative pressure techniques *J M Shneerson*

New techniques

136 A video system for investigating breathing disorders during sleep *C J Griffiths, B G Cooper, G J Gibson*

Short reports

141 Flexible bronchoscopy via the laryngeal mask: a new technique *C J McNamee, B Meyns, K M Pagliero*

142 Iron lung: bronchoscopic and pathological consequences of aspiration of ferrous sulphate *D J Godden, K M Kerr, S J Watt, J S Legge*

144 Use of the Denver pleuroperitoneal shunt in the treatment of chylothorax secondary to filariasis *N D Kitchen, D B Hocken, R M Greenhalgh, D K Kaplan*

145 Hypertrophic pulmonary osteoarthropathy in a patient with pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis *S Emri, L Cöplü, Z T Selçuk, A A Sahin, Y I Baris*

147 Peripheral pulmonary adenoid cystic carcinoma with substantial submucosal extension to the proximal bronchus *H Inoue, A Iwashita, H Kanegae, K Higuchi, Y Fujinaga, I Matsumoto*

Letters to the editor

149 Trends in respiratory mortality in England and Wales *D Strachan* · Pericardial effusion after open heart surgery *I A D'Cruz, G M Pai; G D Angelini, A J Bryan* · Bronchoscopic cryotherapy for advanced bronchial carcinoma *P J M George, R M Rudd; D A Walsh, A R Nath, M O Maiwand* · Tests giving an aetiological diagnosis in pulmonary disease in patients infected with the human immunodeficiency virus *C M Parry, H M Evans, N J Beeching, M L Yee; R Miller, D Mitchell* · Alveolar partial pressures of carbon dioxide and oxygen measured by a helium washout technique *E A Harris; J Jordanoglou, G Tatsis, J Danos, S Gougoulakis, D Orfanidou, M Gaga* The biphasic spirogram: a clue to unilateral narrowing of a mainstem bronchus *M C P Braat, C M Roos; D Denison; A D Gascoigne, G J Gibson* · Jet and ultrasonic nebuliser output: use of a new method for direct measurement of aerosol output *R D Hamilton, A Guz*

Miscellaneous

152 Book notices · Notices

No 3 MARCH 1991

Editorials

153 Tobacco: the third world war *J Mackay*

157 Percutaneous biopsy of mediastinal tumours under sonographic guidance *K Wernecke*

Original articles

160 Bone turnover during high dose inhaled corticosteroid treatment *N J Ali, S Capewell, M J Ward*

165 Oropharyngeal flora and chest infection after upper abdominal surgery *J P Dilworth, R J White, E M Brown*

168 Palliation of malignant tracheal strictures using silicone T tubes *R L Insall, G N Morritt*

172 Does the substitution of cisplatin in a standard four drug regimen improve survival in small cell carcinoma of the lung? A comparison of two chemotherapy regimens *A P Smith, G Anderson, G Chappell, D R Bowen*

175 Forced expiratory indices in normal black Southern African children aged 6–19 years *M H Shamssain*

180 Lung function in primary Sjögren's syndrome: a cross sectional and longitudinal study *C Kelly, P Gardiner, B Pal, I Griffiths*

184 Effect of a 5-lipoxygenase inhibitor on leukotriene generation and airway responses after allergen challenge in asthmatic patients *K P Hui, I K Taylor, G W Taylor, P Rubin, J Kesterson, N C Barnes, P J Barnes*

190 Effect of GR32191, a potent thromboxane receptor antagonist, on exercise induced bronchoconstriction in asthma *J P Finnerty, O P Twentyman, A Harris, J B D Palmer, S T Holgate*

193 Relation between nocturnal symptoms and changes in lung function on lying down in asthmatic children *A Greenough, L Everett, J Pool, J F Price*

197 Platelet activation in nocturnal asthma *J F J Morrison, S B Pearson, H G Dean, I R Craig, P N Bramley*

201 Paraquat induced pulmonary fibrosis in three survivors *M Hudson, S B Patel, S W B Ewen, C C Smith, J A R Friend*

205 *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia complicating low dose methotrexate treatment for rheumatoid arthritis *A Wollner, J Mohle-Boetani, R E Lambert, J L Perruquet, T A Raffin, J L McGuire*

Review series

208 Assisted ventilation 6—Non-invasive and domiciliary ventilation: positive pressure techniques *M A Branthwaite*

213 Cystic fibrosis 5—The current state of lung transplantation for cystic fibrosis *R L Smyth, T Higenbottam, J Scott, J Wallwork*

Short reports

217 Nodular pulmonary amyloidosis occurring in association with pulmonary lymphoma *C J Davis, E G Butchart, A R Gibbs*

219 Hilar and mediastinal lymphadenopathy in the limited form of Wegener's granulomatosis *V M Gutiérrez-Ravé, M A Ayerza*

220 Successful treatment of *Bacillus cereus* infection with ciprofloxacin *A D Gascoigne, J Richards, K Gould, G J Gibson*

222 Haemopericardium and cardiac tamponade complicating pulmonary lymphangioleiomyomatosis *J Fahy, M Toner, J O'Sullivan, M X FitzGerald*

Letters to the editor

223 The hyperimmunoglobulinaemia E and recurrent infections syndrome in an adult *D Honeybourne, S Maxwell; J-P L'Huillier, P-H Thoreux, P Delaval, B Desrues, E Le Gall, J Kernec, J-F Delambre*

Miscellaneous

223 Book notices · Notices

No 4 APRIL 1991

Original articles

225 Difference in pulmonary absorption of inhaled terbutaline in healthy smokers and non-smokers *B Schmekel, L Borgström, P Wollmer*

229 Factors associated with massive fibrosis in silicosis *T P Ng, S L Chan*

233 Clinicopathological study of migratory lung infiltrates *Y Miyagawa, N Nagata, N Shigematsu*

239 Ceftazidime treatment in cystic fibrosis: resistant organisms in sputum and faeces *A M Dalzell, D Sunderland, C A Hart, D P Heaf*

242 Effect of cetirizine on exercise induced asthma *S K Ghosh, C De Vos, I McIlroy, K R Patel*

245 Delivery of propellant soluble drug from a metered dose inhaler *H L Ashworth, C G Wilson, E E Sims, P K Wotton, J G Hardy*

248 Bronchodilator treatment for partially reversible chronic obstructive airways disease *M K Tandon, S G Kailis*

252 Effect of positive expiratory pressure breathing in patients with cystic fibrosis *C P van der Schans, Th W van der Mark, G de Vries, D A Piers, H Beekhuis, J E Dankert-Roelse, D S Postma, G H Koëter*

257 Bacterial colonisation of humidifier attachments on oxygen concentrators prescribed for long term oxygen therapy: a district review *N Pendleton, J S Cheesbrough, M J Walshaw, C R K Hind*

259 Suction drainage: a new approach to the treatment of empyema *A R C Cummin, N L Wright, A E A Joseph*

Review series

261 Cystic fibrosis 6—Gastrointestinal and nutritional aspects *H Kopelman*

Historical note

268 Coarctation of the aorta with dissecting aneurysm and haemopericardium: an account by Joseph Jordan, Manchester, 1830 *L Doyle*

Short reports

270 Thyroid carcinoma presenting as Pancoast's syndrome *A Rabano, M La Sala, P Hernandez, J L Barros*

272 Intravascular papillary endothelial hyperplasia of superior vena cava: a rare cause of the superior vena cava syndrome *J Young Park, M Chung-Park, N Snow*

Letters to the editor

274 Relation of urinary cotinine concentrations to cigarette smoking and to exposure to other people's smoke *P N Lee* · Life threatening haemoptysis in cystic fibrosis: an alternative therapeutic approach *E R Chilvers, R J Fergusson, M L Turner; A K Webb, D Bilton*

Miscellaneous

274 Book notices · Notice

Proceedings

277P British Thoracic Society winter meeting 1990

No 5 MAY 1991

Review

325 Endoscopic palliation of tracheobronchial malignancies *M R Hetzel, S G T Smith*

Original articles

334 Hut lung: a domestically acquired pneumoconiosis of mixed aetiology in rural women *J P Grobbelaar, E D Bateman*

341 Silicosis in a Himalayan village population: role of environmental dust *T Norboo, P T Angchuk, M Yahya, S R Kamat, F D Pocley, B Corrin, I H Kerr, N Bruce, K P Ball*

344 Carboxyhaemoglobin in women exposed to different cooking fuels *D Behera, S Dash, S P Yadav*

347 Deaths in adults with notified pulmonary tuberculosis 1983–5 *P Cullinan, S K Meredith*

351 Bilateral diaphragm paralysis after cardiac surgery with topical hypothermia *J Efthimiou, J Butler, M K Benson, S Westaby*

355 Effects of allergy and age on responses to salbutamol and ipratropium bromide in moderate asthma and chronic bronchitis *C P van Schayck, H Folgering, H Harbers, K L Maas, C van Weel*

360 Effect of different bronchodilators on airway smooth muscle responsiveness to contractile agents *B Gustafsson, C G A Persson*

366 Nocturnal airflow obstruction, histamine, and the autonomic central nervous system in children with allergic asthma *W M C van Aalderen, D S Postma, G H Koëter, K Knol*

372 Effects of inhaled budesonide on spirometric values, reversibility, airway responsiveness, and cough threshold in smokers with chronic obstructive lung disease *B Auffarth, D S Postma, J G R de Monchy, Th W van der Mark, M Boorsma, G H Koëter*

378 Labelling of rhinitis and hayfever by doctors *B Sibbald, E Rink*

Review series

382 Cystic fibrosis 7—Management of cystic fibrosis in different countries: Introduction *D J Shale;* Melbourne *P D Phelan, G Bowes;* Copenhagen *C Koch, N Høiby;* Leeds *J M Littlewood, S P Conway, R L Page;* Commentary *J A Dodge*

Statistics in respiratory medicine

391 1—Ranges, confidence intervals, and related quantities: what they are and when to use them *S Chinn*

Short reports

394 "Slurry lung": a report of three cases *J V Fahy, T Walley, R T N Gibney, M McCabe, M X FitzGerald*

396 Occupational asthma due to styrene *J P Hayes, L Lambourn, J A C Hopkirk, S R Durham, A J Newman Taylor*

397 Long survival after excision of a primary malignant melanoma of the oesophagus *F C Hamdy, J H F Smith, A Kennedy, J A C Thorpe*

399 Rare intrathoracic complications in acute pancreatitis *D J Shewring, H G Naerger, H W Steer*

Letter to the Editor

400 Intercostal arteriovenous fistula due to pleural biopsy *S M Tariq, K McConnochie; J-H Lai, S-J Kao, S-C Lee, C-Y Shen*

No 6 JUNE 1991

Editorial

401 Vocal cord dysfunction and wheezing *J Goldman, M Muers*

Original articles

405 Prevalence of asthma among 12 year old children in New Zealand and South Wales: a comparative survey *D M J Barry, M L Burr, E S Limb*

410 Recovery of the human immunodeficiency virus from fibreoptic bronchoscopes *P J V Hanson, D Gor, J R Clarke, M V Chadwick, B Gazzard, D J Jeffries, H Gaya, J V Collins*

413 Community acquired pneumonia: aetiology and prognostic index evaluation *N K Karalus, R T Cursons, R A Leng, C B Mahood, R P G Rothwell, B Hancock, S Cepulis, M Wawatai, L Coleman*

419 Cephalometric measurements in snorers, non-snorers, and patients with sleep apnoea *F Maltais, G Carrier, Y Cormier, F Sériès*

424 Pulmonary function in chronic renal failure: effects of dialysis and transplantation *A Bush, R Gabriel*

429 Asbestos induced pericardial effusion and constrictive pericarditis *D Davies, M I J Andrews, J S P Jones*

433 Use of transcutaneous oxygen tension, arterial oxygen saturation, and respiratory resistance to assess the response to inhaled methacholine in asthmatic children and normal adults *N M Wilson, S B Phagoo, M Silverman*

438 Current trends in tuberculosis mortality in England and Wales *M Nisar, P D O Davies*

441 Participation of the cysteinyl leukotrienes in the acute bronchoconstrictor response to inhaled platelet activating factor in man *D A Spencer, J M Evans, S E Green, P J Piper, J F Costello*

446 Effect of inhaled 15-(*s*)-hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid on tracheobronchial clearance in normal human airways *C K W Lai, R Polosa, D Pavia, A Hasani, J E Agnew, S W Clarke, S T Holgate*

449 Arterial desaturation in HIV positive patients undergoing sputum induction *R F Miller, J Buckland, S J G Semple*

Correction

452 Forced expiratory indices in normal black Southern African children aged 6–19 years *(M H Shamssain)*

Statistics in respiratory medicine

454 2—Repeatability and method comparison *S Chinn*

Short reports

457 Nasal intermittent positive pressure ventilation in the treatment of respiratory failure in obstructive sleep apnoea *J Bott, S V Baudouin, J Moxham*

459 Left bronchial isomerism associated with bronchomalacia, presenting with intractable wheeze *P Lee, A Bush, J O Warner*

461 Malignant pleural effusion in chronic myelomonocytic leukaemia *A Manoharan*

463 Radiation associated malignant pleural mesothelioma *Y Lerman, Y Learman, P Schachter, E Herceg, Y Lieberman, A Yellin*

465 Wegener's granulomatosis simulated by a T cell lymphoma of the lung *J H Small, A Round, R H W Simpson, A D Ferguson*

Letters to the editor

467 Local anaesthesia for fibreoptic bronchoscopy *J MacMahon* · Lung function 8–18 years after intermittent positive pressure ventilation for hyaline membrane disease *M Silverman, K N Chan; M J K de Kleine, H M Jansen* · Ipecacuanha asthma: more lessons *C G A Persson*

Miscellaneous

468 Book notice · Notices

No 7 JULY 1991

Original articles

469 Initial staging of non-small cell lung cancer: value of routine radioisotope bone scanning *F Michel, M Solèr, E Imhof, A P Perruchoud*

474 Lung function in adult idiopathic scoliosis: a 20 year follow up *K Pehrsson, B Bake, S Larsson, A Nachemson*

479 Chronic persistent cough and gastro-oesophageal reflux *A J Ing, M C Ngu, A B X Breslin*

484 Partial atrial resection in advanced lung carcinoma with and without cardiopulmonary bypass *T Shirakusa, M Kimura*

488 Exercise but not methacholine differentiates asthma from chronic lung disease in children *S Godfrey, C Springer, N Noviski, Ch Maayan, A Avital*

493 Oral almitrine in treatment of acute respiratory failure and cor pulmonale in patients with an exacerbation of chronic obstructive airways disease *P A Bardsley, J Tweney, N Morgan, P Howard*

499 Budesonide and terbutaline or terbutaline alone in children with mild asthma: effects on bronchial hyperresponsiveness and diurnal variation in peak flow *H J Waalkens, J Gerritsen, G H Koëter, F H Krouwels, W M C van Aalderen, K Knol*

504 Increased platelet aggregate formation in patients with chronic airflow obstruction and hypoxaemia *J A Wedzicha, D Syndercombe-Court, K C Tan*

508 Aetiology of community acquired pneumonia in Valencia, Spain: a multicentre prospective study *J Blanquer, R Blanquer, R Borrás, D Nauffal, P Morales, R Menéndez, I Subias, L Herrero, J Redón, J Pascual*

New drugs review

512 Phosphodiesterase inhibitors: new opportunities for the treatment of asthma *T J Torphy, B J Undem*

Occasional review

524 Intramural oesophageal dissection *J M Hanson, D Neilson, S H Pettit*

Historical review

528 Surgical treatment of carcinoma of the oesophagus *R Hurt*

Statistics in respiratory medicine

536 3 — Scale, parametric methods, and transformations *S Chinn*

Short reports

539 Pulmonary haemosiderosis associated with left atrial myxoma *A A Chaudhry, C M Dobson, F G Simpson*

540 Successful pulmonary resection after spontaneous haemopneumothorax in the Eisenmenger syndrome *J Au, S P Cusack, W S Walker*

542 Squamous cell carcinoma occurring in the wall of a chronic aspergilloma *S M Andrew, M Bhattacharjee, D J M Keenan, H Reid*

Letters to the Editor

544 Risk of tuberculosis in immigrant Asians: culturally acquired immunodeficiency *P D O Davies; P J Finch, F J C Millard, J D Maxwell* · Measures of reversibility in response to bronchodilators in chronic airflow obstruction *G E Packe; D C Weir*

Miscellaneous

543 Book notice

544 Notice

Corrections

544 Hut lung: a domestically acquired pneumoconiosis of mixed aetiology in rural women (*Grobbelaar and Bateman*)

544 Silicosis in a Himalayan village population: role of environmental dust (*Norboo et al*)

No 8 AUGUST 1991

Editorials

545 BOOP and COP *D M Geddes*

548 Surveillance of work related and occupational respiratory disease—SWORD *A Seaton*

Original articles

549 Comparison of the prevalence of reversible airways obstruction in rural and urban Zimbabwean children *D J Keeley, P Neill, S Gallivan*

554 Clinical spectrum of cryptogenic organising pneumonitis *R Bellomo, M Finlay, P McLaughlin, E Tai*

559 Randomised controlled trial of the effectiveness of a respiratory health worker in reducing impairment, disability, and handicap due to chronic airflow limitation *P Littlejohns, C M Baveystock, H Parnell, P W Jones*

565 Lung cancer in lifelong non-smokers *S Capewell, R Sankaran, D Lamb, M McIntyre, M F Sudlow* (on behalf of the Edinburgh Lung Cancer Group)

569 Morbidity in nocturnal asthma: sleep quality and daytime cognitive performance *M F Fitzpatrick, H Engleman, K F Whyte, I J Deary, C M Shapiro, N J Douglas*

574 Hospital admission rates and the prevalence of asthma symptoms in 20 local authority districts *P G J Burney, A O Papacosta, C H Withey, J R T Colley, W W Holland*

580 Creatine kinase activity in patients with brittle asthma treated with long term subcutaneous terbutaline *A P Sykes, N Lawson, J A Finnegan, J G Ayres*

584 Pneumothorax and malignant mesothelioma in patients over the age of 40 *J D H Sheard, W Taylor, A Soorae, M G Pearson*

586 Value of nocturnal oxygen saturation as a screening test for sleep apnoea *B G Cooper, D Veale, C J Griffiths, G J Gibson*

589 Accuracy of diagnostic coding of hospital admissions for cryptogenic fibrosing alveolitis *I D A Johnston, C Bleasdale, C R K Hind, A A Woodcock*

592 Cyclosporin as a treatment for interstitial lung disease of unknown aetiology *J A Moolman, P G Bardin, D J Rossouw, J R Joubert*

596 Pleural abrasion: a new method of pleurodesis *U U Nkere, S C Griffin, S W Fountain*

599 Albendazole in the treatment of pulmonary echinococcosis *P Aggarwal, J P Wali*

New techniques

601 Needle aspiration techniques in the diagnosis of pneumonia *F Manresa, J Dorca*

Short reports

604 Ovine psittacosis and sarcoidosis in a pregnant woman *B A Crosse, P Gomes, M M Muers*

606 Pneumomediastinum after a transbronchial biopsy *M Naughton, L Irving, A McKenzie*

608 Pulmonary dirofilariasis causing a solitary lung mass and pleural effusion *A Kido, T Ishida, T Oka, M Tateishi, T Mitsudomi, K Sugimachi*

609 Fatal haemoptysis from the pulmonary artery as a late complication of pulmonary irradiation *H K Makker, P C Barnes*

Editorial note

611 Cardiac surgery in *Thorax*

Letter to the editor

611 Suction drainage: a new approach to the treatment of empyema *B K Nigam*

Miscellaneous

611 Book notices · Notice

No 9 SEPTEMBER 1991

Review

613 Bronchoalveolar lavage as a research tool *E H Walters, P V Gardiner*

Original articles

619 Influence of mode of storage and drying of fodder on thermophilic actinomycete aerocontamination in dairy farms of the Doubs region of France *J C Dalphin, D Pernet, G Reboux, J Martinez, A Dubiez, T Barale, A Depierre*

624 Ventilatory function and winter fresh fruit consumption in a random sample of British adults *D P Strachan, B D Cox, S W Erzinclioglu, D E Walters, M J Whichelow*

630 Absorption of ^{51}Cr EDTA across the human nasal airway barriers in the presence of topical histamine *L Greiff, P Wollmer, U Pipkorn, C G A Persson*

633 Effect of inhaled prostaglandin E_2 on bronchial reactivity to sodium metabisulphite and methacholine in patients with asthma *I D Pavord, A Wisniewski, R Mathur, I Wahedna, A J Knox, A E Tattersfield*

638 Citric acid cough threshold and airway responsiveness in asthmatic patients and smokers with chronic airflow obstruction *B Auffarth, J G R de Monchy, Th W van der Mark, D S Postma, G H Koëter*

643 Reference values and prediction equations for normal lung function in a non-smoking white urban population *C M Roberts, K D MacRae, A J Winning, L Adams, W A Seed*

651 Spectral and waveform characteristics of fine and coarse crackles *M Munakata, H Ukita, I Doi, Y Ohtsuka, Y Masaki, Y Homma, Y Kawakami*

658 Microlavage: a technique for determining the volume of epithelial lining fluid *D R Baldwin, R Wise, J M Andrews, D Honeybourne*

663 Radiographic appearance of nosocomial legionnaires' disease after erythromycin treatment *C Domingo, J Roig, F Planas, J Bechini, M Tenesa, J Morera*

667 Comparison of the diagnostic yields of disposable and reusable cytology brushes in fibreoptic bronchoscopy *W J M Kinnear, M J Wilkinson, P D James, I D A Johnston*

669 Measurement of twitch transdiaphragmatic pressure: surface versus needle electrode stimulation *A Mier, C Brophy*

Review articles

671 Quality of life measurement for patients undergoing treatment for lung cancer *R J Fergusson, A Cull*

676 Quality of life measurement for patients with diseases of the airways *P W Jones*

Short reports

683 Pancoast's syndrome due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* infection of the lung apex *O Vandenplas, C Mercenier, J-P Trigaux, L Delaunois*

685 Atypical lipoma of the lung *K Matsuba, T Saito, K Ando, T Shirakusa*

686 Calcified pseudotumoural mediastinal amyloidosis *M C F Jenkins, M Potter*

Letters to the editor

688 Vocal cord dysfunction and wheezing *R McL Niven, C A C Pickering; J Goldman, M Muers* · Intercostal arteriovenous fistula due to pleural biopsy *J B L Howell; J-H Lai, S-J Kao, C-Y Shen*

Miscellaneous

688 Book notice

Corrections

688 Carboxyhaemoglobin in women exposed to different cooking fuels (*Behera et al*) · Prevalence of asthma among 12 year old children in New Zealand and South Wales: a comparative survey (*Barry et al*)

No 10 OCTOBER 1991

Editorials

689 Tuberculosis in the third world *S Grzybowski*

692 Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation: a breath of fresh air or yesterday's treatment? *T W Evans, B F Keogh*

Original articles

695 Body composition and exercise performance in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease *A M W J Schols, R Mostert, P B Soeters, E F M Wouters*

700 Effects of histamine, ethanol, and a detergent on exudation and absorption across guinea pig airway mucosa in vivo *L Greiff, I Erjefält, P Wollmer, U Pipkorn, C G A Persson*

706 Prophylactic intranasal α_2 interferon and viral exacerbations of chronic respiratory disease *M J Wiselka, K G Nicholson, J Kent, J B Cookson, D A J Tyrrell*

712 Improvement of drug delivery with a breath actuated pressurised aerosol for patients with poor inhaler technique *S P Newman, A W B Weisz, N Talaee, S W Clarke*

717 Pulmonary deposition of nebulised amiloride in cystic fibrosis: comparison of two nebulisers *S H L Thomas, M J O'Doherty, A Graham, C J Page, P Blower, D M Geddes, T O Nunan*

722 Diagnostic value of lung clearance of ^{99m}Tc DTPA compared with other non-invasive investigations in *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia in AIDS *D S Robinson, D A Cunningham, S Dave, J Fleming, D M Mitchell*

727 Results of thoracotomy in osteogenic sarcoma with pulmonary metastases *S R Carter, R J Grimer, R S Sneath, H R Matthews*

732 Measurement of tracheobronchial clearance after sauna in subjects with chronic bronchitis *M van Hengstum, J Festen, F Corstens*

Personal view

734 What makes granulomas tick? *D G James*

Short reports

737 *Mycobacterium fortuitum* lung abscess treated with ciprofloxacin *J Vadakekalam, M J Ward*

738 Computed tomography and magnetic resonance findings in lipoid pneumonia *J M Bréchot, J N Buy, J P Laaban, J Rochemaure*

Letters to the editor

740 Percutaneous biopsy of mediastinal tumours under sonographic guidance *M N Sheppard; K Wernecke, W Bocker* · The laryngeal mask airway and flexible bronchoscopy *J Brimacombe*

Miscellaneous

740 New editor of *Thorax* · Notices

Proceedings

741P British Thoracic Society summer meeting 1991

No 11 NOVEMBER 1991

Editorials

787 Alternative and complementary medicine for asthma *D J Lane, T V Lane*

798 Future plans for *Thorax S G Spiro*

Review

799 Acupuncture and asthma: a review of controlled trials *J Kleijnen, G ter Riet, P Knipschild*

Original articles

803 Vertebral fractures in steroid dependent asthma and involutional osteoporosis: a comparative study *M Luengo, C Picado, L Del Rio, N Guañabens, J M Montserrat, J Setoain*

807 Self reported snoring and daytime sleepiness in men aged 35–65 years *J R Stradling, J H Crosby, C D Payne*

811 Effect of inhaled budesonide on bronchial reactivity to histamine, exercise, and eucapnic dry air hyperventilation in patients with asthma *A S Vathenen, A J Knox, A Wisniewski, A E Tattersfield*

817 Effect of terbutaline on mucociliary clearance in asthmatic and healthy subjects after inhalation from a pressurised inhaler and a dry powder inhaler *J Mortensen, S Groth, P Lange, F Hermansen*

824 Circulating plasma concentrations of atrial natriuretic peptide and catecholamines in response to maximal exercise in normal and asthmatic subjects *G Hulks, A F Mohammed, A G Jardine, J M C Connell, N C Thomson*

829 Changes in atrial natriuretic peptide concentrations during intravenous saline infusion in hypoxic cor pulmonale *A G Stewart, P A Bardsley, S V Baudouin, J C Waterhouse, J S Thompson, A H Morice, P Howard*

835 Increased expression of growth factor genes for macrophages and fibroblasts in bronchoalveolar lavage cells of a patient with pulmonary histiocytosis X *J Barth, H Kreipe, H J Radzun, K Heidorn, W Petermann, B Bewig, M R Parwaresch*

839 Treatment of pulmonary aspergilloma with itraconazole *J H Campbell, J H Winter, M D Richardson, G S Shankland, S W Banham*

Review series

New perspectives in lung cancer:

842 Introduction *S G Spiro*

843 1—Neuroendocrine differentiation in lung tumours *M N Sheppard*

Short reports

851 Diffuse pulmonary angiomatosis *G J Canny, E Cutz, I B MacLusky, H Levison*

853 Achilles tendon rupture: an underrated complication of corticosteroid treatment *D M Newnham, J G Douglas, J S Legge, J A R Friend*

855 Bronchial compression as a result of lung herniation after pneumonectomy *K F Whyte, G McMahon, A J A Wightman, E W J Cameron*

857 Synchronous double primary lung cancers of squamous and neuroendocrine type associated with cryptogenic fibrosing alveolitis *J-W Seo, J-G Im, Y-W Kim, J-H Kim, M N Sheppard*

859 Unintentional percutaneous aspiration of a pleural hydatid cyst *M A Al Karawi, A R El Shiekh Mohamed, B O El Tayeb, M I Yasawy*

Letters to the editors

861 Endoscopic palliation of tracheobronchial malignancies *J P Homasson; M R Hetzel* · Pulmonary function in chronic renal failure: effect of dialysis and transplantation *J Egan, S Kalra, A Woodcock; A Bush* · Silicosis in a Himalayan village population: role of environmental dust *F A Al Kassimi, S A Al Majed, M S Al Hajjaj, N Hawass; T Norboo, N Bruce, K P Ball*

Miscellaneous

862 Book notice

No 12 DECEMBER 1991

Original articles

863 Prevalence of obstructive lung disease in a general population: relation to occupational title and exposure to some airborne agents *P S Bakke, V Baste, R Hanoa, A Gulsvik*

871 Interphase nucleolar organiser regions and survival in squamous cell carcinoma of the bronchus: a 10 year follow up study of 138 cases *D A R Boldy, J G Ayres, J Crocker, J A H Waterhouse, M Gilthorpe*

878 Correlation of morphological patterns of nucleoli in alveolar macrophages with HLA-DR antigen expression in sarcoidosis *W Popp, F J Wachtler*

881 Cystic fibrosis: current survival and population estimates to the year 2000 *J S Elborn, D J Shale, J R Britton*

886 Characteristics of attenders and non-attenders at an asthma education programme *R Yoon, D K McKenzie, D A Miles, A Bauman*

891 Effect of a volumatic spacer and mouth rinsing on systemic absorption of inhaled corticosteroids from a metered dose inhaler and dry powder inhaler *O Selroos, M Halme*

895 Epidemiology of seasonal and perennial rhinitis: clinical presentation and medical history *B Sibbald, E Rink*

902 Pneumococcal capsular antigen detection and pneumococcal serology in patients with community acquired pneumonia *W G Boersma, A Löwenberg, Y Holloway, H Kuttschrütter, J A M Snijder, G H Koëter*

907 Effect of cigarette smoking on evolution of ventilatory lung function in young adults: an eight year longitudinal study *M S Jaakkola, P Ernst, J J K Jaakkola, L W N'gan'ga, M R Becklake*

914 Long term effects of smoke inhalation in survivors of the King's Cross underground station fire *P W Fogarty, P J M George, M Solomon, S G Spiro, R F Armstrong*

919 Familial idiopathic granulomatosis: sarcoidosis and Crohn's disease in two Indian families *P Bambery, U Kaur, S R Bhusnurmath, J B Dilawari*

922 A school microepidemic of tuberculosis *C P Bredin, M Godfrey, J McKiernan*

Review series

924 New perspectives in lung cancer—2: Growth factors and lung cancer *P J Woll*

Short reports

930 Spontaneous hypoglycaemia due to a pleural fibroma: role of insulin like growth factors *E A Masson, I A MacFarlane, D Graham, P Foy*

932 Spontaneous hypoglycaemia and pleural fibroma: role of insulin like growth factors *N E Moat, J D Teale, R E Lea, A W Matthews*

933 Endoscopic bougie and balloon dilatation of multiple bronchial stenoses: 10 year follow up *J B Ball, J C Delaney, C C Evans, R J Donnelly, C R K Hind*

936 *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia as a complication of methotrexate treatment of asthma *L M Kuitert, A C Harrison*

Letters to the Editor

938 Cephalometric measurements in snorers, non-snorers, and patients with sleep apnoea *R J O Davies, J R Stradling; F Sériès* · Intramural oesophageal dissection *K Moghissi*

Miscellaneous

938 Notice

939 **Index**